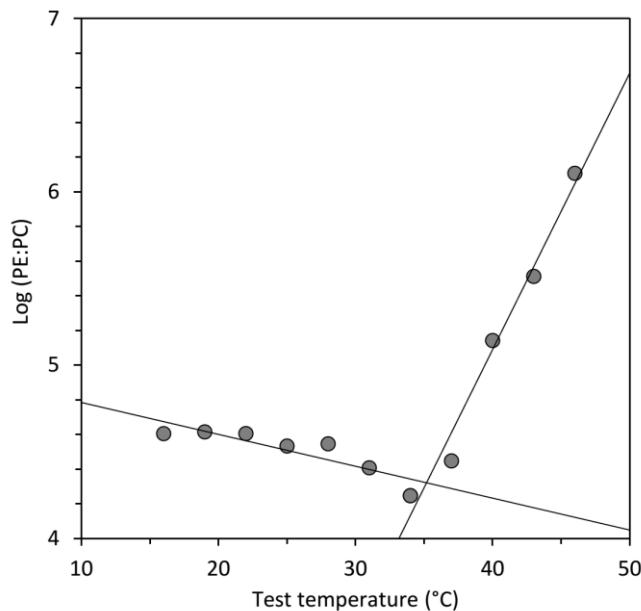


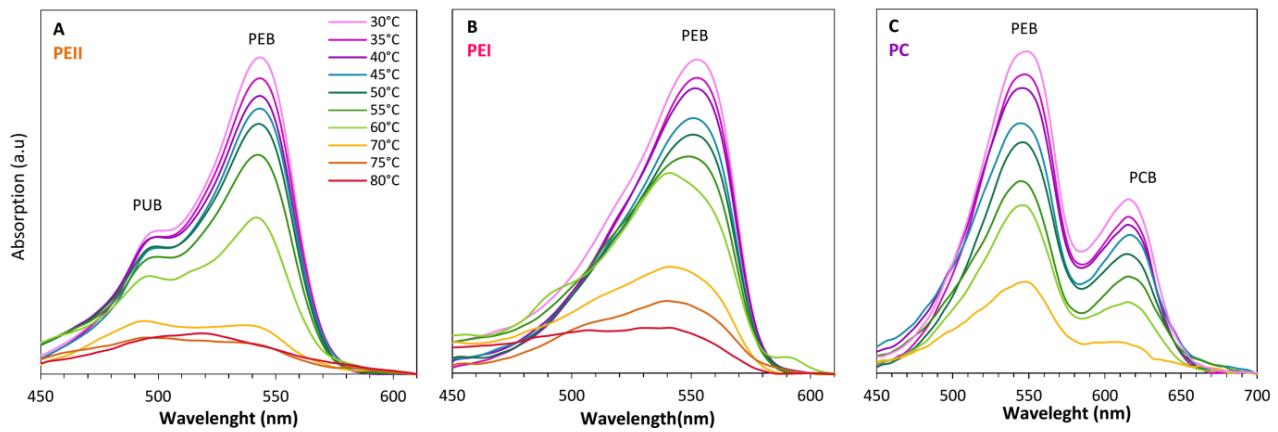
## Supplementary figures



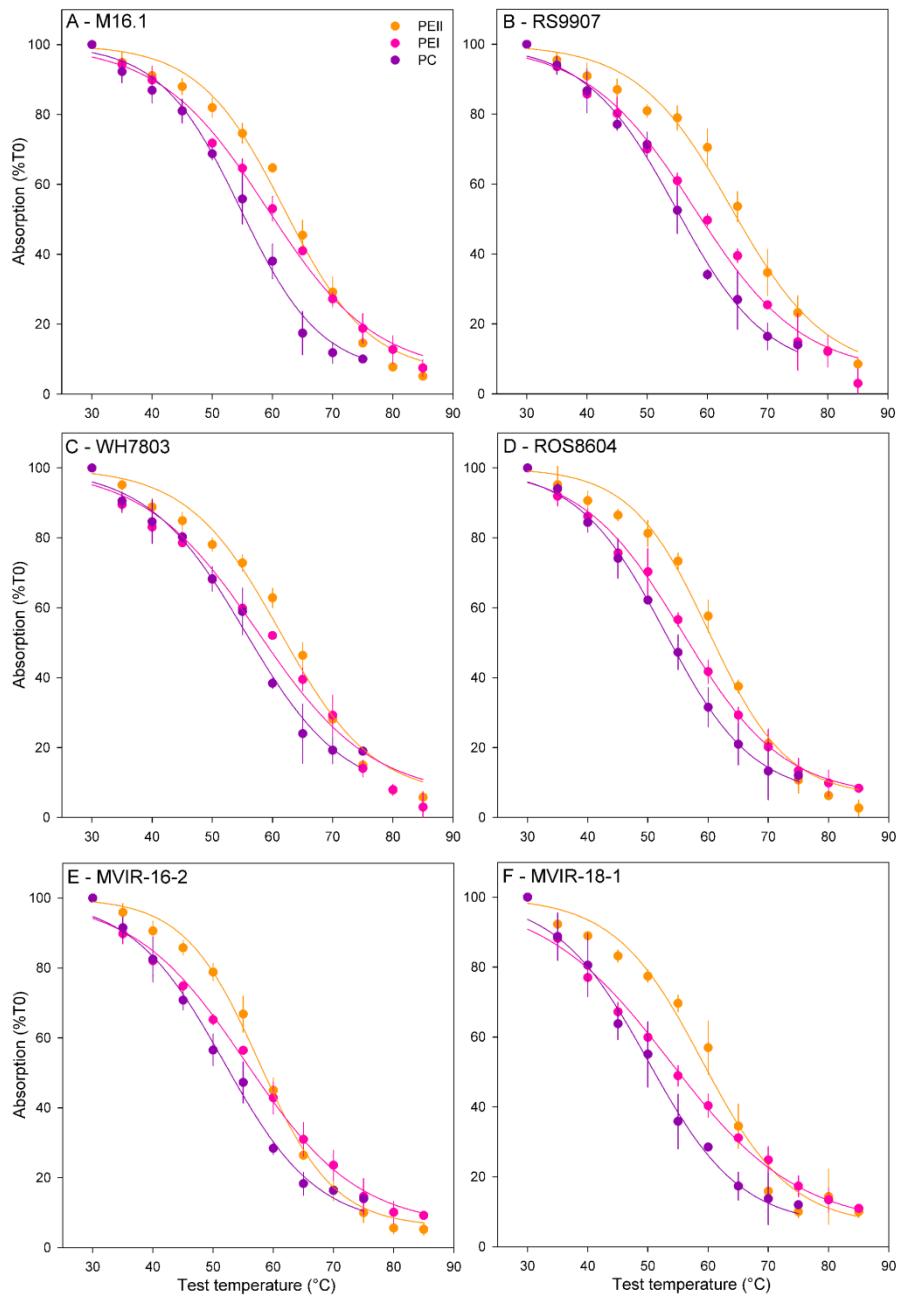
**Figure S1:** Example of determination of the phycobilisome (PBS) breaking temperature ( $T_{PBS}$ ) of *Synechococcus* sp. MVIR-16-2 grown at 16°C. The logarithm of the phycocyanin to phycoerythrin fluorescence emission ratio (PE:PC) is related to rod phycobiliprotein coupling. The temperature at which PBS breaks down ( $T_{PBS}$ ), determined in a similar way as Arrhenius calculation (Dalhoff et al. 1991, Stillman et al. 1996) constitutes a proxy for assessing phycobilisome thermostability.

### References

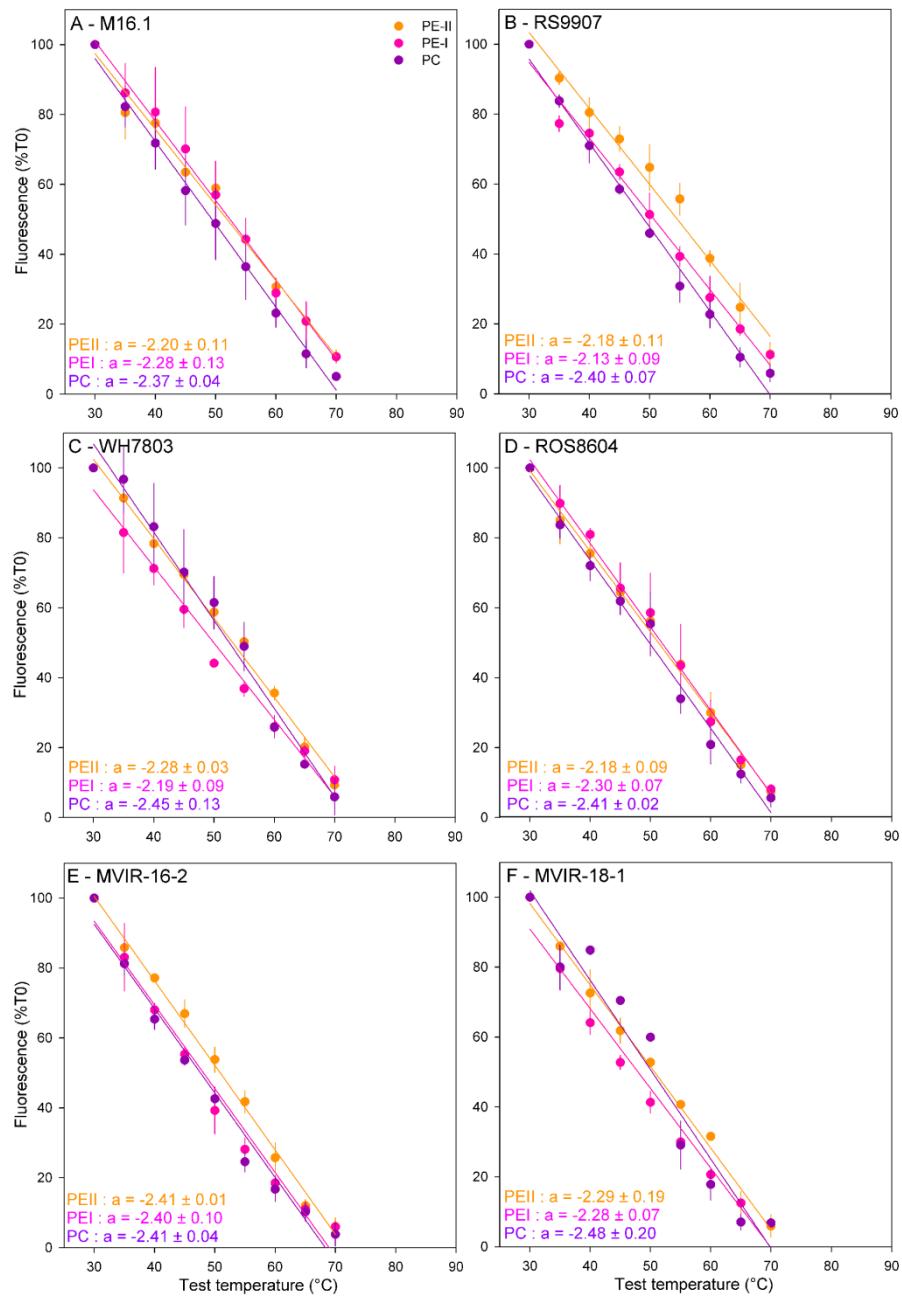
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- Stillman J & Somero G (1996) Adaptation to temperature stress and aerial exposure in congeneric species of intertidal porcelain crabs (genus *Petrolisthes*): correlation of physiology, biochemistry and morphology with vertical distribution. *The Journal of Expe Bio*199(8):1845-1855.



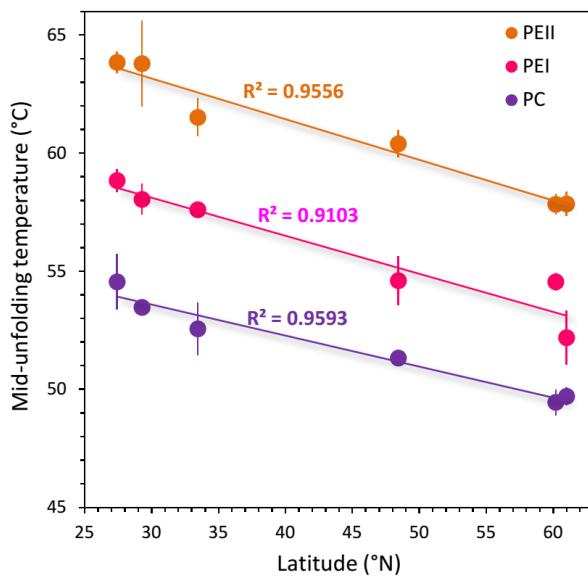
**Figure S2:** Absorption spectra of phycoerythrin II (PE; **A**) phycoerythrin I (**B**) and phycocyanin (PC; **C**) from the subtropical clade II *Synechococcus* sp. strain M16.1 measured over a thermal denaturation curve. PCB, Phycocyanobilin. PEB; Phycoerythrobilin; PUB: Phycourobilin.



**Figure S3:** Temperature-induced decay of phycobiliprotein absorbance for six marine *Synechococcus* strains. Phycoerythrin II (orange), phycoerythrin I (pink) and phycocyanin (purple) absorption at 545 nm for the phycoerythrins and 620 nm for phycocyanin along thermal denaturation curves in marine *Synechococcus* spp. M16.1 (**A**), RS9907 (**B**), WH7803 (**C**), ROS8604 (**D**), MVIR-16-2 (**E**) and MVIR-18-1 (**F**). Unfolding curves allowed the calculation of  $T_{50\%}$ , defined as the temperature at which the phycobiliprotein has lost half of its absorption capacities. Standard deviations are calculated from the mean of three replicates.



**Figure S4:** Variation of phycoerythrin II (orange) and I (pink) and phycocyanin (purple) fluorescence emission properties, upon excitation at 545 nm for phycoerythrins and 620 nm for phycocyanin, along thermal denaturation curves in marine *Synechococcus* spp. M16.1 (**A**), RS9907 (**B**), WH7803 (**C**), ROS8604 (**D**), MVIR-16-2 (**E**) and MVIR-18-1 (**F**). The extinction fluorescence slope for each phycobiliprotein is mentioned in inserts. Standard deviations are calculated from the mean of three replicates.



**Figure S5:** Mid-unfolding temperature ( $T_{50\%}$ ) of phycoerythrin (PE) II, phycoerythrin I and phycocyanin (PC) as a function of isolation latitude of the six marine *Synechococcus* strains studied in this paper. For each phycobiliprotein and each strain, standard deviations are calculated from the mean based on three replicates.

	RpcA	1	10	20	30	40	50
I	ROS8604	MKTPLTEAVAAADSQGRFLSNTEVQAASGRFNRAKASLEAAKGLTAKADS					
	MVIR-18-1	MKTPLTEAVAAADSQGRFLSNTEVQAASGRFNRAQASLEAAKGLTAKADS					
	WH8016	MKTPLTEAVAAADSQGRFLSNTEVQAASGRFNRAKASLEAAKGLTAKADS					
	WH8020	MKTPLTEAVAAADSQGRFLSNTEVQAASGRFNRAKASLEAAKGLTAKADS					
	CC9311	MKTPLTEAVAAADSQGRFLSNTEVQAASGRFNRAKASLEAAKGLTAKADA					
	BL107	MKTPLTEAVAAADSQGRFLSNTEVQAASGRFNRAKASLEAAKGLTSKAEA					
	CC9902	MKTPLTEAVAAADSQGRFLSNTEVQAASGRFNRAKASLEAAKGLTSKADA					
	M16.1	MKTPLTEAVAAADSQGRFLSNTEVQAASGRFNRAKASLEAAKALTSKADS					
	TAK9802	MKTPLTEAVAAADSQGRFLSNTEVQAASGRFNRAKASLEAAKALTSKADS					
II	RS9902	MKTPLTEAVAAADSQGRFLSNTEVQAASGRFNRAKASLEAAKALTSKADS					
	RS9907	MKTPLTEAVAAADSQGRFLSNTEVQAASGRFNRAKASLEAAKALTSKADS					
	A15-44	MKTPLTEAVAAADSQGRFLSNTEIQGAFGRFNRAKALEAAKALTAKADT					
	CC9605	MKTPLTEAVAAADSQGRFLSNTEVQAASGRFNRAKASLEAAKALTGKADS					
	A15-62	MKTPLTEAVAAADSQGRFLSNTEVQAASGRFNRAKASLEAAKALTAKADS					
	WH8109	MKTPLTEAVAAADSQGRFLSNTEVQAASGRFNRAKASLEAAKALTAKADS					
	PROS-U-1	MKTPLTEAVAAADSQGRFLSNTEVQAASGRFNRAKASLEAAKALTAKADS					
III	WH8102	MKTPLTEAVAAADSQGRFLSNTEVQAASGRFNRAKASLEAAKALTAKADS					
	WH8103	MKTPLTEAVAAADSQGRFLSNTEVQAASGRFNRAKASLEAAKALTAKADS					
	A15-28	MKTPLTEAVAAADSQGRFLSNTEVQAASGRFNRAKASLEAAKALTAKADA					
	BOUM118	MKTPLTEAVAAADSQGRFLSNTEVQAASGRFNRAKASLEAAKALTAKADS					
	RS9915	MKTPLTEAVAAADSQGRFLSNTEVQAASGRFNRAKASLEAAKALTAKADS					
	WH7803	MKTPLTEAVAAADSQGRFLSNTEVQAASGRFNRAAASLEAAKALTAKADS					
	BMK-MC-1	MKTPLTEAVAAADSQGRFLSNTEVQGAFGRFNRAASASLEAAKALTAKADS					
	RpcB	1	10	20	30	40	50
I	ROS8604	MFDAFTKVVAQADARGQFISSEIDALSAMVSDSDKRLDSVSRLSSNASTB					
	MVIR-18-1	MFDAFTKVVAQADARGQFISANEIDALAAMVSGSNKRLDAVSRISSNASTB					
	WH8016	MFDAFTKVVAQADARGQFISSEIDALSAMVSDSDKRLDSVSRLSSNASTB					
	WH8020	MFDAFTKVVAQADARGQFISTSEIDALAAMVSGSNKRLDAVSRISSNASTB					
	CC9311	MFDAFTKVVAQADARGQFISASEIDALAAMVSGSNKRLDAVSRISSNASTB					
	BL107	MFDAFTKVVAQADARGQFISTSEIDALAAMVSDSNKRLDAVSRISSNASTB					
	CC9902	MFDAFTKVVAQADARGQFISTSEIDALAAMVSDSNKRLDAVSRISSNASTB					
	M16.1	MFDAFTKVVAQADARGQFISTSEIDALAAMVSDSNKRLDAVNRISSNASTB					
	TAK9802	MFDAFTKVVAQADARGQFISTSEIDALAAMVSDSNKRLDAVNRISSNASTB					
II	RS9902	MFDAFTKVVAQADARGQFISTSEIDALAAMVSDSNKRLDAVNRISSNASSB					
	RS9907	MFDAFTKVVAQADARGQFISTSEIDALAAMVSDSNKRLDAVNRISSNASTB					
	A15-44	MFDAFTKVVAQADARGQFLNASEIDALAAMVSESNKRLDAVNRTSNASSB					
	CC9605	MFDAFTKVVAQADARGQFISTSEIDALAAMVSDSNKRLDAVNRISSNASSB					
	A15-62	MFDAFTKVVAQADARGQFISTSEIDALAAMVSDSNKRLDAVNRISSNASSB					
	WH8109	MFDAFTKVVAQADARGQFISTSEIDALAAMVSDSNKRLDAVNRISSNASSB					
	PROS-U-1	MFDAFTKVVAQADARGQFISTSEIDALASMVSDSNKRLDAVNRISSNASSB					
III	WH8102	MFDAFTKVVAQADARGQFISTSEIDALAAMVSDSNKRLDAVNRISSNASTB					
	WH8103	MFDAFTKVVAQADARGQFISTSEIDALAAMVSDSNKRLDAVNRISSNASTB					
	A15-28	MFDAFTKVVAQADARGQFISTSEIDALAAMVSDSNKRLDAVNRISSNASTB					
	BOUM118	MFDAFTKVVAQADARGQFISTSEIDALAAMVSDSNKRLDAVNRISSNASTB					
	RS9915	MFDAFTKVVAQADARGQFISTSEIDALAAMVSDSNKRLDAVNRISSNASTB					
	WH7803	MFDAFTKVVAQADARGQFISASEIDALAAMVSDSNKRLDAVNRISSNASTB					
	BMK-MC-1	MFDAFTKVVAQADARGQFISPSEIDALAAMVSDSNKRLDAVNRTCNASTB					

**Figure S6:** Amino acid sequences alignment of phycocyanin  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$ -subunits showing the substitution of alanine in the warm-adapted clades II and III to glycine in the cold-adapted clades I and IV on residue 43 of RpcA (A) and asparagine to serine on residue 42 of RpcB (B). Substitutions are indicated by yellow highlighting, and clades are differently colored : clade I, light blue ; clade II, red ; clade III, orange ; clade IV, dark blue.

**Table S1:** Phycobiliprotein sequences used for comparative amino acid and structural analyses. The database compiled encompasses the sequences of the two subunits of 21 phycocyanin (RpcA, RpcB), 21 phycoerythrin I (CpeA, CpeB) and 20 phycoerythrin II (MpeA, MpeB). Accession numbers of the amino acid sequences are reported, and previously unpublished sequences are in bold.

Strain name	Clade	Pigment Type <sup>1</sup>	RCC <sup>2</sup> number	Iso. lat.	Iso. long.	Iso. temp.	RpcA	RpcB	CpeA	CpeB	MpeA	MpeB
<b>CC9311</b>	I	3dA	1086	31.9	-12.46	16.59	ABI45378	ABI47294	ABI45327	ABI46374	ABI45816	ABI45939
<b>WH8016</b>	I	3aA	2535	41.53	-70.67	17.83	EHA59372	EHA59373	EHA59379	EHA59378	EHA59384	EHA59385
<b>ROS8604</b>	I	3a	2380	48.43	-3.59	12.81	AHF23553	AHF23552	AHF23616	AHF23615	<b>KT955729</b>	<b>KT955719</b>
<b>MVIR-18-1</b>	I	3aA	2385	61.00	1.59	13.98	AGX70106	AHF23550	AHF23614	AHF23613	AGX70093	AGX70092
<b>WH8020</b>	I	3dA	2437	38.41	-69.19	16.89	AHF23549	AHF23548	AHF23612	AHF23611	AAA27333	AAA273332
<b>M16.1</b>	II	3a	791	27.42	-91.18	24.15	AHF23571	AHF23570	AHF23634	AHF23633	<b>KT955731</b>	<b>KT955721</b>
<b>A15-44</b>	II	2	2527	21.41	-17.50	22.61	AHF23587	AHF23586	AHF23650	AHF23649	n.a.	n.a.
<b>RS9902</b>	II	3c	2376	29.28	34.55	21.07	AHF23579	AHF23578	AHF23642	AHF23641	<b>KT955728</b>	<b>KT955718</b>
<b>RS9907</b>	II	3a	2382	29.28	34.55	28.99	AHF23573	AHF23572	AHF23636	AHF23635	<b>KT955727</b>	<b>KT955717</b>
<b>TAK9802</b>	II	3a	2528	-14.30	-145.2	29.81	AHF23575	AHF23574	AHF23638	AHF23637	<b>KT955725</b>	<b>KT955715</b>
<b>WH8109</b>	II	3bB	2033	39.29	-70.28	21.60	AHF62838	AHF62839	AHF62845	AHF62844	AHF62860	AHF62861
<b>A15-62</b>	II	3dB	2374	17.37	-20.57	26.02	AHF23577	AHF23576	AHF23640	AHF23639	<b>KT955733</b>	<b>KT955723</b>
<b>CC9605</b>	II	3c	753	30.41	-123.98	18.02	ABB34196	ABB34197	ABB34210	ABB34211	ABB34210	ABB34211
<b>PROS-U-1</b>	II	3dB	2369	30.80	-10.30	21.51	AHF23581	AHF23580	AHF23644	AHF23643	<b>KT955730</b>	<b>KT955720</b>
<b>BOUM118</b>	III	3c	2379	33.38	32.38	25.20	AHF23563	AHF23562	AHF23626	AHF23625	<b>KT955732</b>	<b>KT955722</b>
<b>RS9915</b>	III	3dB	2553	29.28	34.55	26.98	AHF23567	AHF23566	AHF23630	AHF23629	<b>KT955726</b>	<b>KT955716</b>
<b>WH8102</b>	III	3c	539	22.29	-65.36	25.78	CAE08538	CAE08537	CAE08531	CAE08532	CAE08524	CAE08523
<b>WH8103</b>	III	3cA	29	28.30	-67.23	25.45	AHF23565	AHF23564	AHF23628	AHF23627	CRY93003	CRY93002
<b>A15-28</b>	III	3c	2556	31.15	-20.43	25.15	AHF23569	AHF23568	AHF23632	AHF23631	<b>KT955734</b>	<b>KT955724</b>
<b>CC9902</b>	IV	3dA	2673	32.90	-117.25	15.56	ABB26866	ABB26865	ABB26851	ABB26850	ABB26851	ABB26850
<b>BL107</b>	IV	3dA	515	41.43	3.33	13.89	EAU70259	EAU70260	EAU70266	EAU70265	EAU70274	EAU70275

n.a.: not applicable (subunit not present in this strain).

<sup>1</sup> According to 4, 5

<sup>2</sup> RCC: Roscoff Culture Collection (<http://roscoff-culture-collection.org/>)